

IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listing, of claims in the application.

Listing of the Claims:

1. (Currently amended) A method of monitoring electrical muscular activity non-invasively, the muscular activity being stationary or non-stationary, ~~characterised in that~~ and the method ~~incorporates including~~ the steps of:
 - a) providing a signal separation technique (50) suitable for separating stationary signals,
 - b) placing a plurality of low-noise signal electrodes (7, 8, 10, 11, 12) externally upon a patient's skin (40) for detection of muscular activity, the signal electrodes being localised sufficiently such that:
 - i) their muscular signal contributions simulate a single muscular source to the signal separation technique (50) despite any non-stationarity of the muscular source, and
 - ii) the number of sources detected by the signal separation technique (50) is not more than the number of signal electrodes; and
 - c) applying the signal separation technique (50) to signals received from the signal electrodes (7, 8, 10, 11, 12) to separate the muscular source.
2. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the muscular activity is uterine activity.
3. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal separation technique is based on an instantaneous algorithm as herein defined.
4. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 3 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the instantaneous algorithm is independent component analysis (ICA).
5. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 4 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the

step of applying the signal separation technique applies ICA to processing data derived from signals from the signal electrodes, the data being arranged in successive overlapping blocks such that in pairs of adjacent blocks each subsequent block incorporates a proportion of the data in the respective preceding block, and a correlation scheme is applied to re-order independent sources derived in ICA processing of different blocks to correct for signal swapping.

6. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the step of placing the signal electrodes comprises placing four or five signal electrodes (~~7, 8, 10, 11, 12~~) at and above navel height with respect to an upright patient at positions close to the expected site of pacemaker activity.
7. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 1 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal electrodes are a first set of signal electrodes (~~7, 8, 10, 11, 12~~) and the step of placing the signal electrodes includes placing a second set of signal electrodes (~~1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9~~) upon the patient's skin (~~40~~) in positions not localised sufficiently for their muscular signal contributions to simulate a single source to the signal separation technique (~~50~~), and wherein the signal separation technique (~~50~~) employs signals derived via the first set of signal electrodes (~~7, 8, 10, 11, 12~~) for monitoring non-stationary muscular activity and signals derived via the first and second sets of signal electrodes (~~1 to 12~~) for monitoring stationary muscular activity.
8. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 7 for monitoring uterine activity ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal separation technique (~~50~~) simultaneously acquires maternal and fetal cardiac activity.
9. (Currently amended) A method according to Claim 8 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal separation technique (~~50~~) additionally acquires uterine activity, maternal muscle activity, fetal ECG and maternal ECG.
10. (Currently amended) An apparatus for monitoring electrical muscular activity non-

invasively, the muscular activity being stationary or non-stationary, ~~characterised in that~~
the apparatus ~~incorporates~~ comprising:

- a) computer apparatus (~~36~~) for implementing a signal separation technique (~~50~~)
suitable for separating stationary signals,
- b) a plurality of low-noise signal electrodes (~~7, 8, 10, 11, 12~~) for placing externally
upon a patient's skin (~~40~~) for detection of muscular activity, the signal electrodes
being suitable for localisation sufficiently such that:
 - i) their muscular signal contributions will simulate a single muscular source
to the signal separation technique (~~50~~) despite any non-stationarity of the
muscular source, and
 - ii) the number of sources detected by the signal separation technique (~~50~~) will
not be more than the number of signal electrodes; and
- c) processing means (~~34, 37 to 39~~) for processing signals received from the signal
electrodes into digital signals suitable for application of the signal separation
technique (~~50~~) by the computer apparatus (~~36~~) to separate the muscular source.

- 11. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 10 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the
muscular activity is uterine activity.
- 12. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 10 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the
signal separation technique is based on an instantaneous algorithm as herein defined.
- 13. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 12 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the
instantaneous algorithm is independent component analysis (~~ICA~~).
- 14. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 13 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the
computer apparatus (~~36~~) is programmed to arrange the digital signals in successive
overlapping data blocks such that in pairs of adjacent blocks each subsequent block
incorporates a proportion of the data in the respective preceding block, and to apply a
correlation scheme to re-order independent sources derived in ICA processing of different
blocks to correct for signal swapping.

15. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 10 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal electrodes ~~(7, 8, 10, 11, 12)~~ comprise four or five signal electrodes for placing at and above navel height with respect to an upright patient at positions close to the expected site of pacemaker activity.
16. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 10 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal electrodes are a first set of signal electrodes ~~(7, 8, 10, 11, 12)~~ and the apparatus includes a second set of signal electrodes ~~(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9)~~ for placing upon the patient's skin ~~(40)~~ in positions not localised sufficiently for their muscular signal contributions to simulate a single source to the signal separation technique ~~(50)~~, and wherein the signal separation technique ~~(50)~~ is arranged to employ signals derived via the first set of signal electrodes ~~(7, 8, 10, 11, 12)~~ for monitoring non-stationary muscular activity and signals derived via the first and second sets of signal electrodes ~~(1 to 12)~~ for monitoring stationary muscular activity.
17. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 16 for monitoring uterine activity ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal separation technique ~~(50)~~ is arranged to acquire maternal and fetal cardiac activity simultaneously.
18. (Currently amended) Apparatus according to Claim 16 ~~characterised in that~~ wherein the signal separation technique ~~(50)~~ is arranged to acquire uterine activity, maternal muscle activity, fetal ECG and maternal ECG.